Mission Statement: The mission of the Graduate Student Association (GSA) of the State University of New York Buffalo State is to represent and support the interests of the institution’s current and future graduate students. The GSA will support the graduate student community by providing leadership, career development, support for scholarly activities and networking opportunities.

Article I. Identification

The name of this organization shall be the Graduate Student Association, (hereinafter referred to as “GSA”).

Article II. Purpose

Section 1: The GSA shall be the representative body of the graduate students of Buffalo State.

Section 2: The GSA shall not discriminate or promote any form of discrimination based on age, race, ethnicity, color, religion or creed, gender, sexual orientation, marital status, economic status, veteran status, physical ability, or national origin in any program, activity, or service.

Section 3: The GSA shall advocate for the rights and interests of the graduate student population at Buffalo State.

Section 4: The GSA shall provide opportunities for academic and professional development for members of the graduate student body.

Article III. Membership

Section 1: All full- and part-time matriculated graduate students at Buffalo State who pay the GSA fee of $2.22 per credit hour of study are members of the GSA.

Article IV: Graduate Student Fee

Section 1: The GSA Budget shall maintain two lines: a) Academic Line; and, b) Student Welfare Line.

Section 2: That 10% of the GSA fee shall be allocated to the Student Welfare Line and 90% of the GSA fee shall be allocated to the Academic Line. The respective funds shall not be comingled in that GSA funds on the Student Welfare line may not be used for the Academic line; and, GSA funds on the Academic line may not be used for the Student Welfare line.
Section 3: The GSA may use funds from the Academic Line for graduate students’ research and scholarship, participation in professional organizations, travel for professional purposes and conferences, and the creation and presentation of professional posters and documents related to research and scholarship. All qualified applications will be subject to approval by the GSA Treasurer; and further review by the Senate if necessary.

Section 4: The GSA may use funds from the Academic line for marketing and business related purposes. These purposes include business cards for E-Board members, posters, etc., to market events and initiatives of the GSA.

Section 5: The GSA may use funds from the Student Welfare line for refreshments at GSA meetings and for graduate student professional gatherings. No more than $40 will be used for any one meeting.

Section 6: The GSA may use funds from the Student Welfare line to host one or more professional gathering(s) per semester.

Section 7: Any residual funds on the Student Welfare line that have not been used by the end of any semester may be allocated to host additional professional gathering(s) but shall not exceed the balance of the Student Welfare line. Any funds not used in Section 5, 6, and 7 herein shall rollover to the following semester, remaining on the Student Welfare line.

Section 8: The GSA fee shall be reviewed by the Graduate Student Association Senate every two years.

Section 9: After the review, the senators of the GSA may propose a change to the fee. The proposed fee will then be presented to, and approved or denied by the general population of the graduate student body, in a referendum.

Section 10: The GSA may use funds from the fee to establish and maintain a scholarship award for SUNY Buffalo State graduate students.

Article V. The GSA Senate

Section 1: The governing body of the GSA shall be known as the Graduate Student Association Senate (hereinafter referred to as “the Senate”).

Section 2: The Senate membership shall be comprised of the GSA School representatives (hereinafter titled Senators) and one additional Senator, hereinafter termed the Senator-at-Large, who shall be elected by students from all schools.

Section 3: The following shall have at least two representatives, in the GSA Senate:
   a. School of Arts and Humanities
   b. School of Education
   c. School of Natural and Social Sciences
   d. School of Professions
Section 4: In the case two representatives are not nominated, the GSA will be considered active with only one representative from each school. In the event that no representative comes forward, the other members of the GSA will represent the needs and concerns of the respective school to the best of their ability until representation is established. All efforts will be made to fill the vacant position in the next election cycle.

Section 5: Senators shall represent the voice of the graduate students from all departments within their own school. The Senators will make known to the Senate the needs and concerns of the graduate students whom they represent.

Section 6: The Senator-at-Large will be elected from the Graduate School, comprised of students enrolled in the Multidisciplinary Studies program. The Senator-at-Large will be elected during the election of the Senators.

Section 7: The Senator-at-Large shall represent the needs and concerns of the graduate student body as a whole.

Section 8: Nominees, Senators, and the Senator-at-Large must have the following qualifications:

a. Must be members of the GSA, as specified in Article III.
b. Must have and maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 or above.
c. Must be present for Senate meetings.
d. Must be available to serve for the duration of the appointed term.

Article VI. Executive Officers and Senators

Section 1: The officers of the GSA shall be members of the Senate and shall consist of the following:

a. President
b. Vice President
c. Treasurer
d. Secretary

Section 2: On their election these officers shall become Senators-at-Large, exercising full voting privileges, and shall remain in this capacity until the next general election of Senators following their replacement as officers of the Senate, unless they resign or are impeached.

Section 3: The duties of the President shall be to:

a. Preside over GSA meetings.
b. The President is a voting member of all GSA appointed and created committees.
c. Oversee the Executive Board and Senate of the GSA.
d. Act as a liaison on behalf of the GSA with Buffalo State’s administration, staff, and undergraduate students; as well as represent them to other constituencies.
e. Plan meeting agendas with the input of other executives.
f. Serve as the official representative and voice of the GSA.
g. Keep meetings operating according to the Constitution.
h. Oversee nomination and election procedures for the executive board.
i. Submit a report on activities and accomplishments for the year.
Section 4: The duties of the Vice President shall be to:

a. Assume the responsibilities of the President in the event of Presidential absence.
b. Serve as internal advisor to the President.
c. Assist the president with meeting agendas when asked.
d. Oversee nomination and election procedures for Senators and Senator-at-Large.

Section 5: The duties of the Treasurer shall be to:

a. Execute final decisions of executive board.
b. Maintain financial records past and present.
c. Report on financial status of the GSA at each meeting, and additionally to the Executive Board upon request of the President.
d. Recommend a budget for the GSA.
e. Provide input in preparation of meeting agendas when asked.
f. Assist President and Vice President with election and nomination procedures.
g. Make determinations regarding funding requests and forward recommendations in accordance with internal control guidelines.

Section 6: The duties of the Secretary shall be to:

a. Maintain written records of general GSA meetings and executive meetings (minutes).
b. Manage GSA documentation.
c. Help any graduate student or person addressing the GSA with ensuring all documentation being presented or given to the GSA is correct and distributed.
d. Keep detailed record of any resolutions brought to the floor of the GSA, regardless of its passing or failing status acted upon in the Senate.
e. Keep detailed records of the GSA’s Executive Board.
f. Maintain an organized record of all approved GSA Committee Meetings.
g. Provide copies of all minutes to any member of the GSA when asked.
h. Maintain an up to date calendar of events and present it when asked by the President or the GSA.
i. Provide input in preparation of agendas.

Section 7: The duties of the Senators shall be to:

a. Attend meetings of the GSA.
b. Represent constituents to the best of their ability.

Article VII: Elections

Section 1: Elections for executive board positions will take place electronically every spring semester.

Section 2: Elections for members of the Senate will take place electronically every fall. The Executive Board will be responsible for providing and advertising the Senate meeting dates for the academic year, prior to the elections, at the beginning of the fall semester. Elections for vacant positions will occur during the spring semester, if necessary.

Section 3: The Graduate Student Association will hold elections for the elected positions that can be held by graduate students on campus-wide committees and governmental bodies. This includes the following seats reserved specifically for graduate students:
- One (1) seat on the Grant Allocation Committee
- Two (2) seats on the College Senate

Also included are seats that can be held by either a graduate or undergraduate student (according to the by-laws of the committees themselves) to be decided by the candidate receiving the highest ‘vote percentage’. Vote percentage shall be defined as the number of votes received by a given candidate, divided by the size of the candidate’s representative population (graduate or undergraduate population in total):

- Three (3) seats on the Faculty Student Association
- One (1) seat on the College Council

Nominations will be accepted through an online form, with results being sent to the current Graduate School Association e-mail address.

Voting shall occur online through the Graduate Student Association BlackBoard group.

Results will be sent to the following, no later than the 1st week of May:

- The President of the College and the Vice President of Student Affairs shall receive all results.
- The AVP of Student Success will receive the results for the Grant Allocation Committee.
- Both the Chair of the College Senate and of the By-Laws and Elections Committee of the College Senate will receive the results for the College Senate.
- The Chair of the Faculty Student Association will receive the results for the Faculty Student Association.
- The Chief of Staff will receive the results for the College Council.

**Article VIII: Impeachment**

Section 1: Impeachment of executive officers and/or senators may be initiated by a 2/3 vote of active Senate members present (quorum vote) at a meeting.

Section 2: When impeachment has been initiated, and while final action is pending, the officer or officers mentioned in these proceedings shall lose the right to exercise any of the duties and powers associated with the mentioned offices.

Section 3: When an Officer has been impeached, regardless of whether the motion for removal has succeeded or been tabled, the Senate has the option to elect by majority vote Interim Officers who will hold all duties and powers normally associated with the office. These Interim Officers may only be appointed from amongst the willing members of the graduate student body in attendance that have attended and signed in at two Senate Meetings within the past twelve months. They will hold their office only until permanent officers can be elected according to the rules for replacement, or until their office has been returned to an Impeached Officer who has been cleared of the charges against him, or until they themselves have resigned, or until the Senate by a simple majority vote chooses to recall them.
**Article IX: Standing Committees:** Each standing committee will be chaired by a senator. If two or more senators want to chair the same committee, an election will be held by written ballot of all senators and officers. Any member of the GSA can serve on a standing committee.

Section 1: Student Welfare Committee: This committee is charged with examining graduate student life and recommending policy related to:

- Graduate students’ intellectual/academic, psychological, physical, social, and cultural well-being
- Academic matters
- Services available to graduate students
- Faculty-student-administration relations

Section 2: Budget Allocation and Policy Committee: This committee is charged with periodically reviewing the GSA Constitution for accuracy and alignment with practices of the Senate and reviewing the use of funds spent by the GSA.

  a. This committee will review constituent questions and/or concerns regarding funding requests and/or funding decisions made by the Treasurer. This committee will also assist the Treasurer in making any funding decisions when s/he requests their assistance.

**Article X: Meetings of the Senate**

Section 1: Meetings

  a. Regular meetings of the Senate shall be held at least three times a semester. Additional meetings may be called by the President or the GSA Executive Board as required.
  b. Emergency meetings may be called by the acting GSA President as needed
  c. All meeting will be held according to Robert’s Rules of Order

Section 2: Meetings of the Senate shall be open to any member of the college unless an Executive Session is called.

  a. Executive Session will include all Senators and Executive Board members. Advisors and anyone else who may be asked to advise or assist during an executive session must be approved by a simple majority by the Senate directly prior to entering executive session.

Section 3: Voting will take place with a quorum of the elected Senate members present unless otherwise stipulated in the constitution or bylaws.

Section 4: One half of the total senate membership plus one shall constitute a quorum.

Section 5: A majority vote passes any action unless otherwise stipulated in the constitution or bylaws.

Section 6: Any bylaws deemed necessary for the operation of the GSA shall become effective by a two-thirds vote of the Senate

**Article XI. Administrative Liaison and Faculty Advisor**
Section 1: The dean of the Graduate School will serve as the administrative liaison.

Section 2: Upon election of the Senators, the duties and formal selection process of the faculty advisor will be determined.

**Article XII. Amendments**

Section 1: Amendments to this constitution or the GSA bylaws may be proposed as a motion by any member of the Senate during a regular or emergency Senate meeting.

Section 2: A majority vote of two-thirds of the Senate present is required for the motion to pass and become an official amendment proposal.

Section 3: All proposed amendments to the constitution or the bylaws must be made public to the graduate school population.

Section 4: All proposed amendments will be discussed and voted on during the next scheduled Senate meeting. This meeting shall be advertised to the graduate student population, giving them the opportunity to inform their Senator of any concern, and will be open to the general population of graduate students. Any current graduate student or Buffalo State graduate student alumni may address the floor at this special meeting in regards to support of or opposition to the amendment.

Section 5: A two thirds vote by a quorum of Senators is required for the amendment to pass and become part of the Constitution or bylaws.